12/14/2018 IDRA Newsletter



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Five Regions Have Persistently High Attrition Rates

As Texas considers severe cuts to public education that will impact dropout prevention, research shows that five Texas regions have <u>persistently high dropout rates and racial-ethnic gaps have increased in all regions</u>.

Overall, Texas schools are losing one-third of their students. IDRA has released detailed findings showing that five Texas regions have persistently high rates of attrition: Region 1 (Edinburg), Region 4 (Houston), Region 10 (Richardson), Region 19 (El Paso) and Region 20 (San Antonio). Three of 20 regions in Texas have higher high school attrition rates than they did 24 years ago.

The numbers of students lost to attrition in 2009-10 ranged from a low of 422 students in Region 9 (Wichita Falls) to a high of 27,953 students in Region 4 (Houston).

"Since 1984, when Texas began counting dropouts, we have lost more than 3 million students. The cumulative cost is \$927 billion in foregone income, lost tax revenues and increased job training, welfare, unemployment and criminal justice costs," stated Dr. María "Cuca" Robledo Montecel, IDRA President & CEO.

While seventeen regions had improved attrition rates compared to IDRA's inaugural study 24 years ago, no region has had an attrition rate lower than 13 percent at any point in IDRA's current or previous studies. In all regions, the gap between the attrition rates of White students and Black students has increased dramatically, some by more than 18 points. In 13 regions, the gap between the attrition rates of White students and Hispanic students has increased as well.

The regions with the worst attrition rates for Black students are: Region 20 (San Antonio), 41 percent; Region 14 (Abilene), 39 percent; Region 4 (Houston), 35 percent; Region 11 (Fort Worth, 35 percent; and Region 12 (Waco), 35 percent. The regions with the worst attrition rates for Hispanic students are: Region 10 (Richardson), 45 percent; Region 11 (Fort Worth), 42 percent; Region 7 (Kilgore), 42 percent; and Region 4 (Houston), 42 percent.

For the most part, the highest attrition rates are concentrated in regions with the largest student enrollment counts, particularly those in urban areas and those with the largest low-income and minority populations.

IDRA has been releasing attrition data each year for Texas schools using the same methodology since its inaugural statewide study in 1986, making year-to-year comparisons meaningful. This study examines regional trends in Texas for the number and percent of students lost from public high school enrollment prior to graduation. The full study is available free online at http://www.idra.org/Research/Attrition/.

"Given the changing demographics in our public schools, Texas cannot afford to educate some students and not others," Dr. Robledo Montecel added. "We cannot continue funding gaps; we cannot put our children in over-crowded classes; we cannot dumb down the curriculum and track

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our kids into vocational classes; we cannot cut college financial aid; and we cannot release schools from their responsibility to provide an excellent education for every child."

In Austin, proposed cuts in education will likely lead to cuts in dropout prevention programs as well as staffing of support personnel who help guide students who are on the margins. Considering the persistently high attrition rates in some regions, targeted resources and support services to schools and communities will be needed in these regions.

The annual attrition studies released by IDRA include regional- and county-level data by race and ethnicity. Trend graphs of high school attrition in each Texas region and each county are available online.

IDRA's Quality School Action Framework guides communities and schools in identifying weak areas and strengthening public schools' capacities to graduate and prepare all students for success. IDRA's new book, Courage to Connect − A Quality Schools Action Framework™ shows how communities and schools can work together to be successful with all of their students. The book's web page (http://www.idra.org/couragetoconnect) provides a table of contents, excerpt, related podcasts and other resources.

In addition, IDRA has developed a one-page School Holding Power Checklist with a set of criteria for assessing and selecting effective dropout prevention strategies and for making sure your school is a quality school.

IDRA Attrition Study & Resources Online

Attrition and Dropout Rates in Texas website

<u>Regional Study – High School Attrition Rates Across Texas Education Service Center Regions, 2009-10</u>

2010 Statewide and County-Level Study - Texas Public School Attrition Study, 2009-10

<u>Supplemental Analysis – Sluggish Attrition Rate Descent Means 1.9 Million to 3.5 Million More Texas Students May be Lost</u>

Look Up Your Region or Look Up Your County - See attrition rates and numbers over time

Tool - Quality School Holding Power Checklist

OurSchool data portal – see district- and high school-level data (in Spanish)

Courage to Connect: A Quality Schools Action Framework

Overview of the Coca-Cola Valued Youth Program, which keeps 98 percent of students in school

Ideas and Strategies for Action

Set of principles for policymakers and school leaders

Classnotes Podcast: "Counting Dropouts"

Graduation for All E-letter (English/Spanish)

Frequently Asked Questions

Listing of other dropout and graduation studies

See www.delicious.com/IDRA for related articles and studies (keyword: dropouts)

The Intercultural Development Research Association is an independent private non-profit organization dedicated to realizing the right of every child to a quality education. IDRA strengthens and transforms public education by

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providing dynamic training; useful research, evaluation, and frameworks for action; timely policy analyses; and innovative materials and programs.

IDRA works hand-in-hand with hundreds of thousands of educators and families each year in communities and classrooms around the country. All our work rests on an unwavering commitment to creating self-renewing schools that value and promote the success of students of all backgrounds.

We are a small organization with a powerful mission: to create schools that work for all children.



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